

Security Bulletin

Vulnerability in MongoDB (Mongoose)

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TLP:CLEAR

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List of changes

Version	Date	Description
0.1	2025/02/17	Initial Eviden version
0.2	2025/03/18	Fix version added to bulletin
2.3	2025/07/01	TLP changed for CLEAR
2.4	2025/07/03	Minor changes

Executive summary

Mongoose before 8.9.5 can improperly use a nested \$where filter with a populate() match, leading to search injection. Mongoose, a popular MongoDB object modeling tool. NOTE: this issue exists because of an incomplete fix for CVE-2024-53900. Flaw allowing attackers to manipulate search results and potentially gain unauthorized access to sensitive data.

Vulnerability Info

CVE No.	CVSS Score	Type of Vulnerability
CVE-2025-23061	9.0	CWE-94 Improper Control of Generation of Code ('Code Injection')

Eviden is investigating the exact nature of these vulnerabilities to provide validated remediation.

Affected products

Products	Fixed version	Status	Comments
Mongoose (MongoDB)	8.9.5	Fixed	Mongoose, a popular MongoDB object modeling tool

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TBD (to be defined) indicates that a new version fixing the vulnerabilities is under study.

Unpatched means that the vulnerability is presumably present, but there is no plan to provide a fix. This can be investigated on demand.

List of affected products

Products	Fixed version	Status	Remaining vulnerabilities
OneBSM	1.0.2	Fixed	

Recommendations

Eviden recommends applying its Technical States upgrade on its servers as soon as they are made available.

Available Vendor Patches

MongoDB recommended upgrade version 8.9.5

Technical States links for Eviden servers are reminded in the table below.

Product	Technical State link
OneBSM	https://support.bull.com/ols/product/platforms/bullion/one-bsm/index.html

Available Workarounds

No workaround is available.

Available Mitigations

No mitigation identified.

Available Exploits/PoC

Eviden is not aware of any exploitation of the reported vulnerabilities.

References

1. <https://github.com/Automattic/mongoose/blob/master/CHANGELOG.md>
2. <https://github.com/Automattic/mongoose/commit/64a9f9706f2428c49e0cfb8e223065acc645f7bc>
3. <https://github.com/Automattic/mongoose/releases/tag/8.9.5>
4. <https://www.npmjs.com/package/mongoose?activeTab=versions>

Glossary of terms

Term	Description
Mitigation	Refers to a setting, common configuration, or general best-practice, existing in a default state that could reduce the severity of exploitation of a vulnerability
Neutralization	The neutralization phase is the decision-making process during which the risk posed by an incident is evaluated.
PoC	Proof of Concept
Remediation	The remediation phase ends with the delivering of a qualified solution/update fixing the vulnerability without regression.
TI	Threat Intelligence
TLP	Traffic Light Protocol (TLP) FIRST Standards Definitions and Usage Guidance — Version 2.0. https://www.first.org/tlp/
Workaround	Refers to a setting or configuration change that does not correct the underlying vulnerability but would help block known attack vectors before you apply the update

About this document

Eviden continuously monitors the security of its products. This Security Bulletin is shared under the constraints of the FIRST Traffic Light Protocol version 2.0 (TLP) to bring the attention of owners of the potentially affected Eviden products. Eviden recommends that all product owners determine whether the described situation is applicable to their individual case and take appropriate action.

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- Neutralization security bulletins are numbered 0.x
- Privately disclosed Remediation security bulletins are numbered 1.x
- Publicly disclosed Remediation security bulletins are numbered 2.x

Updated versions of this document can be found on:

- <https://support.bull.com/ols/product/security/psirt>

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